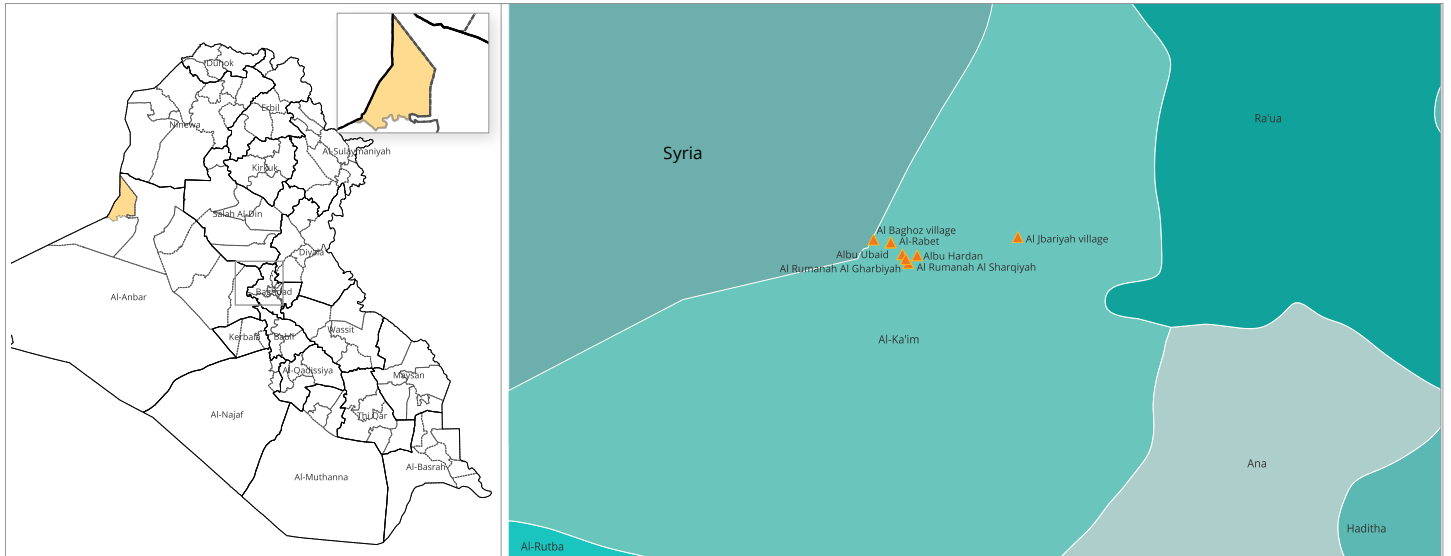


# LOCATION PROFILE TEMPLATE DEEP DIVE

## PRODUCT AL RUMMANEH, ANBAR

AUGUST 25, 2022



## BACKGROUND

The city of Al-Rummana is located on the northern side of the Euphrates River, west of Al-Anbar Governorate, on the Syrian-Iraqi border. Its population is approximately 53,320, and Sunni Arabs constitute the majority of its population. The Al Bu Ubaid, Al Buhardan, Al Jushaima, Al Bu Mahal, and Salman tribes are considered the main component of the district. Al-Rummaneh district was introduced at the beginning of the year 2020 after it was a sub-district of Al-Qaim district, but most of the government sectors, such as health, education, water, sewage, and others are still affiliated with Al-Qaim district due to the lack of government allocations to create special directorates for Al-Rummaneh district. ISIS seized the city in June 2014 for nearly 4 years, until the entry of Iraqi forces in November of 2017. The newly created district suffers from major damage to the infrastructure and citizens' homes.

Conditions in return locations according to the Plan of Action POA:

It has been used 2 tools to assist in understanding the severity of conditions in return locations within Al-Rummaneh. These scales are (1) livelihoods and basic services, and (2) social cohesion and safety perceptions and they were used to measure drivers of severity .

SUB-DISTRICT	HIGH SEVERITY		MEDIUM SEVERITY		LOW SEVERITY		TOTAL
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#
AL-RUMMANEH	-	0%	15,126	100%	-	0%	15,126

Returnees in Al-Rummaneh, by severity of access to livelihoods and basic services

LOCATION NAME	NUMBER OF RETURNEE <sup>1</sup>	NUMBER OF RETURN LOCATIONS <sup>2</sup>	NUMBER OF IDPS <sup>3</sup>	NUMBER OF DISPLACEMENT LOCATIONS <sup>4</sup>	ESTIMATES OF IDPS REMAIN IN THE MAIN AOD <sup>5</sup>	GOVERNORATES OF LAST DISPLACEMENT
Al-Rummanah	6	1	15,090	7	8,000	Anbar, Baghdad, Erbil, Kirkuk, Ninewa, Sulaymaniyah

1 Returnee figure are based on DTM Dataset Round 126, covering the months of April, May, and June 2022

2 One location located under Al-Rummanah Sub-district: Al-Rabet

3 IDP figure are based on DTM Dataset Round 126, covering the months of April, May, and June 2022

4 7 locations located under Al-Rummanah Sub-district: Al Jbariyah village, Albu Ubaid, Al-Rabet, Al Rumanah, Al Sharqiyah, Al Rumanah, Al Gharbiyah, Albu, Hardan, Al Baghoz village

5 Area of displacement figure are based on other sources

STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES	NEEDS (REACH ABA, 2021)	IMPLEMENTED/ ONGOING	PLANNED INTERVENTIONS	REMAINING GAPS
Basic services Education	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <p>7 schools to be rehabilitated or adding classes \ 378 student dropped out of schools \ lack of teaching staff \ capacity building to teaching staff</p> <p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of a kindergarten building</li> <li>Establishment of the Department of Al-Rummanah Education</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Al-Ghafiqi School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Anas Bin Malik School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Ibn al-Jawzi School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of ibn Zahra school</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the construction of the al-Madar School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Fadelah School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Insaf School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Bara'em Watan school</li> </ul>	<p><b>UNDP</b> – ongoing capacity building activities in terms of conducting soft training courses for government officials working in education sector</p>	<p><b>UNDP-Procurement-</b> Full Rehabilitation of Al-Ghafiqi Primary School for Girls and Boys (18 Classes) in Al-Rummana with furniture</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>dropped out of schools</li> <li>lack of teaching staff</li> <li>capacity building to teaching staff</li> <li>Construction of a kindergarten building</li> <li>Establishment of the Department of Al-Rummanah Education</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Anas Bin Malik School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Ibn al-Jawzi School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of ibn Zahra school</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Madar School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Fadelah School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Insaf School</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Bara'em Watan school</li> </ul>
Basic services Electricity	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <p>12 hour of providing electricity \Rehabilitate and develop the electric network and replace the old ones \ Shortage of private electric generators in 4 villages</p> <p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connecting water projects to emergency lines</li> <li>Equipping specialized mechanisms for the Rummanah Electricity Division</li> <li>Rehabilitation and maintenance of al-Rummana main power plant in Rummana</li> <li>Rehabilitation of agricultural project lines</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Rummana Electricity Maintenance Department</li> <li>Rehabilitation of power station 132K.V-11K.V</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the internal Rummanah power grid</li> </ul>	<p><b>UNDP-Completed-</b> Rehabilitation of the Electrical Feeder of Four Districts in Al-Rummana Al-Qaim (Dugama, Arab Gulf, Alrumania al-sharqia and Al-Rabut)</p> <p><b>UNDP</b> – ongoing capacity building activities in terms of conducting soft training courses for government officials working in electricity sector</p> <p><b>UNHCR-ongoing-</b> Supply and Installation of 11 electrical transformers 400 Kva capacity with rehabilitation of the internal network spread in Al-Rummaneh area, Khutaila, Samma, Dhgaima, Al-Rabbit, and Al-Esh villages</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connecting water projects to emergency lines</li> <li>Equipping specialized mechanisms for the Rummanah Electricity Division</li> <li>Rehabilitation and maintenance of al-Rummana main power plant in Rummana</li> <li>Rehabilitation of agricultural project lines</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Rummana Electricity Maintenance Department</li> <li>Rehabilitation of power station 132K.V-11K.V</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the internal Rummanah power grid</li> </ul>
Basic services Health	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <p>One health center need to be rehabilitated \ shortage of medicine in all the health centers \ lack of doctors in most of the centers</p> <p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of a secondary health center in the village of Al-Samma</li> <li>Equipping health centers with furniture and medical equipment</li> <li>Rehabilitation and development of the main health center in Rummana with expansion</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the housing building of employees of the sector</li> </ul>	<p><b>UNDP-Completed-</b> Supply of a 100Kw generator for the Rummaneh Health Centre</p> <p><b>UNDP</b> – ongoing capacity building activities in terms of conducting soft training courses for government officials working in health sector</p>	<p><b>UNDP-Procurement-</b> Rehabilitation of PHCC in Al-Rummana (reference Social Cohesion)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of a secondary health center in the village of Al-Samma</li> <li>Equipping health centers with furniture and medical equipment</li> <li>Rehabilitation and development of the main health center in Rummana with expansion</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the housing building of employees of the sector</li> </ul>

STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES	NEEDS (REACH ABA, 2021)	IMPLEMENTED/ ONGOING	PLANNED INTERVENTIONS	REMAINING GAPS
Basic services Agriculture	<p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of a manufacturing plant</li> <li>Construction of agricultural products</li> <li>Creating a green oasis and agricultural nursery</li> <li>Equipping plastic houses</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the main 5 km main canal</li> <li>Setting up a cooling store for agricultural products</li> <li>The establishment of a new irrigation channel</li> </ul>	<p><b>UNDP</b> – ongoing capacity building activities in terms of conducting soft training courses for government officials working in health sector</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construction of a manufacturing plant</li> <li>Construction of agricultural products</li> <li>Creating a green oasis and agricultural nursery</li> <li>Equipping plastic houses</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the main 5 km main canal</li> <li>Setting up a cooling store for agricultural products</li> <li>The establishment of a new irrigation channel</li> </ul>
Other basic service	<p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Archaeology</li> <li>Construction of the building to monitor the Archaeology of Rummanah</li> <li>Culture</li> <li>Construction of the cultural house building in Rummana</li> <li>Police &amp; Civil Defense</li> <li>Construction of the building to cut the passage of the Rummanah</li> <li>Construction of the civil defense center building in Rummana</li> <li>Justice</li> <li>Construction of a building of a court of inquiry and a building in Al-Rummana</li> <li>Construction of a building of notary in Al-Rummana</li> <li>Administration</li> <li>Rehabilitation and furnishing of the guest house of the local administration in Rummana</li> </ul>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Archaeology</li> <li>Construction of the building to monitor the Archaeology of Rummanah</li> <li>Culture</li> <li>Construction of the cultural house building in Rummana</li> <li>Police &amp; Civil Defense</li> <li>Construction of the building to cut the passage of the Rummanah</li> <li>Construction of the civil defense center building in Rummana</li> <li>Justice</li> <li>Construction of a building of a court of inquiry and a building in Al-Rummana</li> <li>Construction of a building of notary in Al-Rummana</li> </ul> <p><b>Administration</b></p> <p>Rehabilitation and furnishing of the guest house of the local administration in Rummana</p>
Basic service Municipally	<p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating a commercial market</li> <li>Equipping machinery for the municipality of Rummana</li> <li>Lighting the internal roads</li> <li>Rehabilitation of damaged roads within municipal boundaries</li> <li>Rehabilitation of South Houli Street</li> <li>Rehabilitation of The Rummanah Park</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the streets of the public district</li> </ul>	<p><b>UNDP</b>- Supply of Double Cab Mini Cargo Truck and Mobile Workshop Truck for Al-Rommana Municipal Department</p> <p><b>UNDP</b> – ongoing capacity building activities in terms of conducting soft training courses for government officials working in health sector</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating a commercial market</li> <li>Equipping machinery for the municipality of Rummana</li> <li>Lighting the internal roads</li> <li>Rehabilitation of damaged roads within municipal boundaries</li> <li>Rehabilitation of South Houli Street</li> <li>Rehabilitation of The Rummanah Park</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the streets of the public district</li> </ul>

STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES	NEEDS (REACH ABA, 2021)	IMPLEMENTED/ ONGOING	PLANNED INTERVENTIONS	REMAINING GAPS
Basic service Roads & Bridges	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <p>One bridge is totally destroyed \ rehabilitate Hawijat Al-Bohrdan bridge \ pave roads with length 7km</p> <p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rehabilitation and expansion of the surround Road</li> <li>Rehabilitation and expansion of the Rummanah connecting road</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Rummana Road - Al-Ish - Khatila - Dagima</li> <li>Rehabilitation of The Hawija Al-Bouhrdan Iron Bridge</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the iron link bridge</li> <li>Paving roads inside the villages of Rummana</li> <li>Paving main way from Al-Samah village to al-Baidah village</li> </ul>	<p><b>UNDP</b> – ongoing capacity building activities in terms of conducting soft training courses for government officials working in health sector</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rehabilitation and expansion of the surround Road</li> <li>Rehabilitation and expansion of the Rummanah connecting road</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Rummana Road - Al-Ish - Khatila - Dagima</li> <li>Rehabilitation of The Hawija Al-Bouhrdan Iron Bridge</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the iron link bridge</li> <li>Paving roads inside the villages of Rummana</li> <li>Paving main way from Al-Samah village to al-Baidah village</li> </ul>
Basic service Sports & Youth	<p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construct the Youth Forum Building</li> <li>Construction of a building youth center</li> <li>Construction of five-year stadiums 4</li> <li>Construction of the Rummanah Pool</li> </ul>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Construct the Youth Forum Building</li> <li>Construction of a building youth center</li> <li>Construction of five-year stadiums 4</li> <li>Construction of the Rummanah Pool</li> </ul>
Basic services WASH	<p>UN agency-NGOs one water station to be rehabilitated (Khtela water station)</p> <p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rehabilitation and expansion of the Bouhrdan Water Project 2</li> <li>Rehabilitation of Khutailah water project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the Al-Bahwaja Water Project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the Baguz water project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the al-Bouaid Water Project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the Central Rummanah Water Project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Rabut water project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Beidha water project</li> <li>Water solar project</li> </ul>	<p><b>UNDP</b>-ongoing-Full Rehabilitation of Kutela Water Complex (200 m3/ hr) with the Pipeline in Al-Rummana, completion rate 10%</p> <p><b>UNDP</b>-ongoing-Full Rehabilitation of Al-Hawejah Water Complex (200 m3/ hr) with the Pipeline in Al-Rummana, completion rate 9%</p> <p><b>UNDP</b> – ongoing capacity building activities in terms of conducting soft training courses for government officials working in health sector</p>	<p><b>UNDP</b>-tendering-Rehabilitation of Albo-Hardan Water Complex with the Pipeline in Al-Rummana-Anbar-Iraq (LOT-1)</p> <p><b>UNHCR</b> - Rehabilitation of Al-Rummaneh WTP capacity 200 m3 with water pipeline network</p> <p><b>UNHCR</b>- Rehabilitation of Al-Boeid water treatment plant capacity 200 m3 with water pipeline network.</p> <p><b>UNHCR</b>- installation of RO unit capacity 1000 L/H working with Solar energy in Albu-Obaid area.</p> <p><b>UNHCR</b>-Installation of RO unit capacity 1000 L/H in Markaz Al-Rummaneh</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rehabilitation and expansion of the Bouhrdan Water Project 2</li> <li>Rehabilitation of the Baguz water project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Rabut water project</li> <li>Rehabilitation of al-Beidha water project</li> <li>Water solar project</li> </ul>
Housing and HLP	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some of ISIL affiliated families' houses are controlled by security forces or people</li> <li>More than 240 houses were totally or partially destroyed and need rehabilitation</li> </ul> <p><b>Government</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>475 housing units partially damaged (30 to 70%)</li> <li>125 housing units fully damaged (100%)</li> </ul>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>475 housing units partially damaged (30 to 70%)</li> <li>125 housing units fully damaged (100%)</li> </ul>

STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES	NEEDS (REACH ABA, 2021)	IMPLEMENTED/ ONGOING	PLANNED INTERVENTIONS	REMAINING GAPS
Documentation and rights	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Legal services are provided to all people</li> <li>IRC - there is a significant legal need in Al-Rummanah, especially those returnees who have ISIL affiliated members.</li> </ul>	<p><b>IRC</b>- implementing legal services representation, consultation, and awareness sessions in the Al-Rummanah district.</p>	<p><b>IRC</b> - planning to expand the legal activities and hire additional staff in order to reach more beneficiaries.</p>	<p>Families who have ISIL affiliated members, and unified card.</p>
Livelihoods	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <p>Need for small businesses projects, agricultural development \ unemployment rates are very high \ Need for women support and projects to access livelihoods</p>	<p><b>UNDP</b>-Completed- Rubble Removal in Public Spaces of Al-Rommana District-(108) opportunities created for immediate livelihood support</p>		<p>Need for small businesses projects, agricultural development \ unemployment rates are very high \ Need for women support and projects to access livelihoods</p>
Safety and security	<p>UN agency-NGOs</p> <p>Explosive Remnants of War ERW contaminations in a lot of farmers lands</p>			
Protection (not a standing alone SO, but better to distinguish it from safety/ security)		<p><b>IRC</b>- providing protection activities such as (Monitoring, referrals, capacity building, community-based activities)</p>	<p><b>IRC</b>- plans to continue with its protection activities.</p>	
Social cohesion	<p><b>UN agency-NGOs</b></p> <p>No youth or community support in the area \ reconciliation committee has recently formed waiting for its activation from the governor office</p>	<p><b>UNDP</b>-completed- Local Peace Committee LPC in Rummanah (LPC members open to the reintegration of families from Al Jadaa and other camps; rehabilitation of houses and psychological rehabilitation programs needed)</p> <p><b>UNICEF</b>-Protection monitoring and capacity building of community members and NGO employees (Protection Mainstreaming, PSS, Child Protection Principles, as well as case management services</p> <p><b>IRC</b> - providing social cohesion activates.</p>		
Government leadership			<p>No money for public services due to lack of approval of the budget</p>	

## IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS

Main challenges				
Intentions of IDPs in AOD				